

Actuarial Justice

People are being increasingly controlled through surveillance based upon sex, religion, political affiliation, employment status and assigned 'risk scores'. This is evident in profiling of potential terror suspects and government surveillance

Retributive and Restitutive Justice

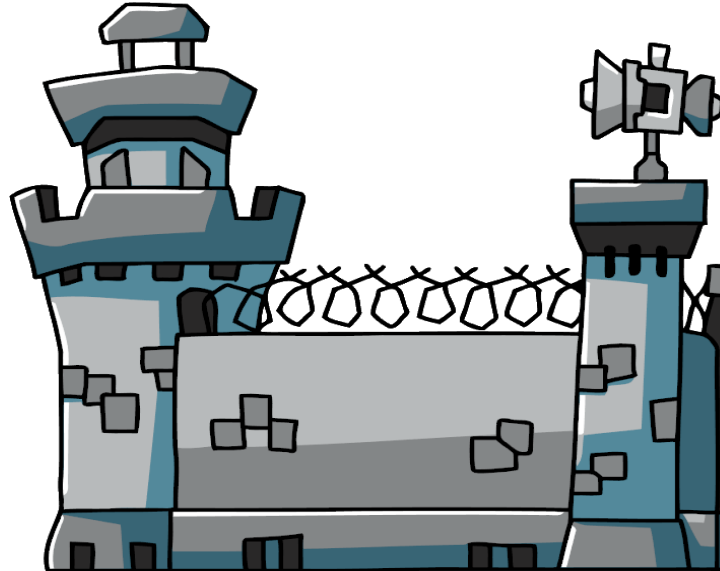
Retributive justice is punishment of individual which is cruel and severe
Restitutive Justice – necessary to repair damage done in society – to restore society to how it was before crime

Right Realism – Zero Tolerance

Based upon ideas of **Clarke** and **Rational Choice Theory** – crime is a conscious decision and making punishment for crime harsher acts as a deterrent against committing crimes

Foucault – Internalised Surveillance

In modern society there is a form of self-surveillance through social institutions continually monitoring individuals behaviour. CCTV, education, health, religion, government all monitor behaviour leading to self regulation



Functions of Prisons

Prisons have 4 functions for society:

- 1) **Incarceration** – keeping dangerous criminals from public
 - 2) **Rehabilitation** – turn offenders into citizens
 - 3) **Punishment** – punish offenders for crimes
 - 4) **Deterrence** – act as incentive not to commit crime
- Does not explain recidivism rates being so high

Durkheim – Boundary Maintenance

Society reaffirms its commitment to the norms and values of society through condemning actions of deviants and punishing them accordingly – this shows extreme deviance will not be tolerated. Eg Punishment of rioters in 2011

Heidensohn – Control Theory

Women are more excessively controlled in society through being located in domestic sphere whereas males less controlled – this results in more male crime. However, changes in control have led to changes in criminality

Synoptic Surveillance

Surveillance is becoming a two way process with the powers of the elites being continually monitored by the media and individuals. Examples of this are Wiki Leaks and the leaking of Panama Papers. However, the media are often pressured to conceal crimes of elite

Control and punishment